

《研究ノート》

Dictionary of English Group Terms
英語の「ものの数え方」の辞典
— 第 1 部 —

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本書は、英語の名詞について、数える際に用いられるグループターム (group term)、日本語でいえば助数詞に相当する集合名語の網羅的なコロケーションである。

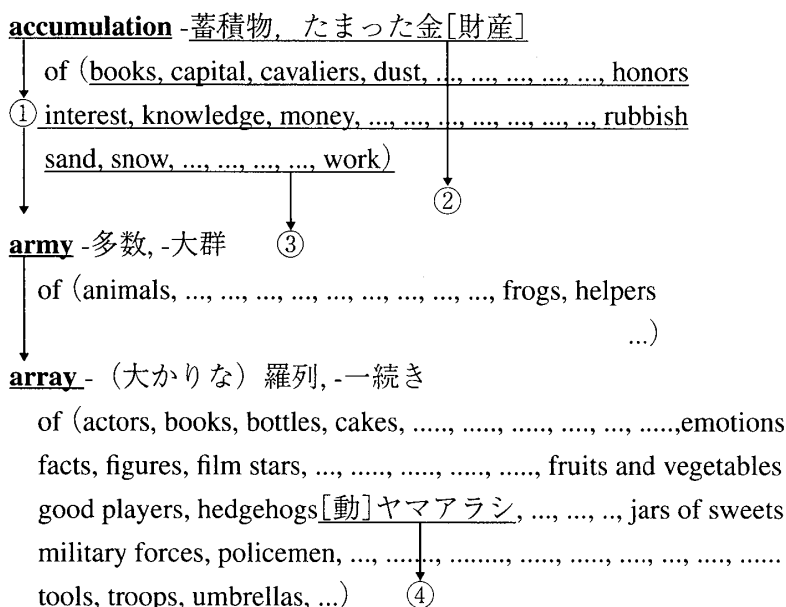
本書は2部構成になっている。第1部では、どのグループタームにどのような名詞が付くのか、第2部では個々の名詞について、その語がどのグループタームに所属するのかを取り扱っている。

「もの」に名称を与え、それをどのようにまとめるか、あるいは、数えるかはそれぞれの言語によって異なる。それは独自の言語を使用する人達の独自の文化にほかならないからである。

なお、本書のグループターム (313語)、グループタームに結びつく名詞 (2,134語) は、英文で書かれた文学作品、新聞・雑誌、各種のパンフレットや英語辞典などから、長年に亘りその折々に採取したものである。

第1部の構成

- ①. 「見出し語」は太字でアルファベット順に表示した。
- ②. 「見出し語」には「-」の後にその訳語をつけた。
- ③. 「見出し語」の下段には、of に続く () の中にその「見出し語」に結びつく名詞を記載した。
- ④. 聞き馴れないかもしれない単語については、その「訳語」をつけた。



A

accumulation -蓄積物, -たまった金[財産]

of (books, capital, cavaliers, dust, energy, evidence, evils, fortunes, gems, honors, interest, knowledge, money, old papers, papers, power, property, respect, rubbish, sand, snow, wealth, words and phrases, wrath, work)

army -多数, -大群

of (animals, ants, arguments, bicycles, caterpillars, demonstrators, frogs, helpers, idlers, insects, locusts, martyrs, misfortunes, officials, people, persons, reporters, schoolchildren, sins, supporters, television cameras, the unemployed 失業者達, tourists, volunteers, voters, waiters, words, workers, workmen)

array -(大がかりな)羅列, -一続き

of (actors, books, bottles, cakes, celebrities, cliffs, dress materials, emotions, facts, figures, film stars, fine china, fishing rods, flags, fruit and vegetables, good players, hedgehogs [動] ヤマアラシ, heroes, information, jars of sweets, military forces, policemen, problems, proofs, scholars, soldiers, statistics, teeth, tools, troops, umbrellas, wedding gifts)

article -(同種のもの) 1 個, -1 点, -1 品

of (baggage, clothing, commerce, dress, export, faith, food, furniture, luggage, news, taste, toilet, trade, utility, value)

assemblage -(物の)集まり, -群れ

of (all religions and races, articles, artists, bare rocks, birds, clergy, cloth, eminent men, hypocrites, ideas, junk cars, ladies, marsupials 有袋動物, metal, paper, people, rocks, skaters, stone, students, wood)

assembly -集まり

of (congressman, eminent men, party members, people, pupils, senators, staff)

audience -聴衆

of (people, readers, schoolchildren)

aviary -(大型の)鳥の檻

of (birds, errors)

B

bag -袋, -俵, -たくさん

of (almonds, bones, coins, flour, grain, hops, money, opportunities, peanuts, pheasants [鳥] キジ, potatoes, rice, room, sand, sugar, time, tricks)

bagful -袋いっぱい

of (dreams, groceries, memories, money, peanuts, shirts, shoes, socks, tunes, votes)

bale -こり, -多数, -多量

of (cloth, coffee, cotton, hay, paper, straw, trouble, turtles)

ball -球, -玉

of (clay, cloth, fire, flame, hay, paper, snow, soil, string, twine, wool, yarn)

band -(人の)一団, -(盗賊・無法者などの)一隊, -(動物・鳥の)群, -(物の)集まり

of (able writers, camels, conspirators, criminals, followers, footballsupporters, fugitives, gorillas, laborers, men, military music, musicians, outlaws, pilgrims, plovers [鳥] チドリ, revelers, robbers, roughs, strangers, supporters, thieves, thoughts, violins, visitors, wild dogs, writers)

bank -(物の)列, -段, -盛り上がり

of (ants, books, clouds, computers, dials, earth, elevators, fog, judges, keys, machines, mist, money, mussels [貝] イガイ科二枚貝, oars, organ keys, oysters, sand, snow, swans)

bar -1 個, -棒(状の物), -綯, -筋

of (candy, chocolate, color, copper, gold, gravel, iron, lead, light, metal, sand, silver, soap, wood)

barrel -1 たるの分量, -多数, -多量

of (ale, beer, books, customers, flour, fun, gunpowder, herrings, laughs, laughter, money, monkeys, oil, pickled fish, salt fish)

basket(ful) -一かご 1 杯(の量)

of (apples, eggs, fruit, grapes, peaches, pears, plums, snacks, strawberries, washing)

batch -一団, -1 束, -一組, -一群, -1 かまと分, -1 焼き分

of (bills, books, bread, brochures, cakes, cement, china, cigars, concrete, cookies, correspondence, documents, dough, homemade cakes, instructions, jobs, leaflets, letters, loaves, luggage, men, newspaper cuttings, newspapers, notes, orders, ore, parcels, peace treaties, pottery, prisoners, prize money, programs, recruits, relatives, school-leavers, soup, students, themes, tourists, visitors, workmen)

battery -一組, -一連(の関係あるもの), -一群, -一揃い

of (boilers, cages, cameramen, cameras, comments, compartments, cooking pots, cooking utensils, dynamos, guns, hens, journalists, kitchen utensils, lenses, lights, missile launchers, microphones, newspapers, ovens, psychological tests, questions, reporters, stainless [steel] utensils, television cameras, tests)

bevy -(特にヒバリやウズラなどの大きな)群れ, -(物の)集まり, (女性の)一団

of (balloons, beauties, birds, conies [動]ウサギ, experts, fair women, girls, ladies, larks, little girls, maidens, otter(s) [動]カワウソ, pheasants [鳥]キジ, quails [鳥]ウズラ, roe deer [動]ノロジカ, renegades, roes [動]ノロ, roebucks [動]ノロジカの雄, swans, tariffs and taxes, young girls, women)

block - 1 丁, -一棹, -(平面な面をもった木・石などの固まった)ブロック, -一棟, -ひとそりい, -一綴り

of (bean curd, bonds, buildings, flats, ice, limestone, marble, metal, offices, seats, shares, stamps, stone, theater tickets, tickets, wood)

board -委員会, -省, -庁, -院, -局, -部, -課

of (advisers, arbitration, commissioners, directors, education, elections, estimate, examiners, governors, guardians, health, interviewers, trade)

bob - 1 房, - 1 束

of (cherries, flowers, fruit, grapes, hair, hawthorn [植]サンザシ, leaves, primroses [植]サクラソウ, ribbons, seals [動]アザラシ, worms, yarn)

body -一団, -集まり, -固まり, -集団, -集合, -機関

of (cars, cavalry, children, cold air, dialects, evidence, facts, followers, information, land, laws, light, musicians, opinion, people, performers, philosophers, policemen, precepts, principles, scriptures, soldiers, the unemployed, troops, water, workers)

bolt - 1 巻き, - 1 束, -(織物の) 1 反, -電光

of (black silk, canvas, cloth, fabric, lightning, osiers [植]コリヤナギ, satin, silk, straw, wallpaper)

bottle - 1 瓶(の量), -(干草・わらの)束

of (aftershave, beer, champagne, furs, gin, hay, ink, lemonade, lupins [植]ルピナス, milk, perfume, straw, water, whiskey, wine)

bottleful - 1 瓶(の量)

of (lemonade, milk, wine, whisky)

bouquet -(手に持つ)花束, -束

of (flowers, herbs, jewels, roses, songs, violets)

bout - 1 回, -一区切り, -(病気の)発している間, -発作, -仕事

of (coughing, depression, drinking, fever, fighting, floor cleaning, flu, housecleaning, illness, influenza, insanity, work)

bowl [bowlful] - 1 膳, - 1 椀

of (bitter coffee, cereal, cherries, flowers, milk, rice, salad, soup, sugar, vermicelli バーミチェリー [spaghettiより細い

めん類], water, wine)

box -箱, -容器

of (apples, biscuits, candy, chocolates, cigars, colors, matches, pencils, popcorn, tissues)

brace -一つがい, - 1 対

of (birds, bucks 雄ジカ, deer, dogs, ducks, fish, foxes, game, geese, geldings [動]雄馬, grouse [鳥]ライチョウ, hares, hounds, orthopaedists 整形外科医, partridges [鳥]ヤマウズラ, pike [魚]カワカマス, pheasants [鳥]キジ, pistols, quail [鳥]ウズラ, setters, suspenders, thieves, trout, wild birds, wild ducks, wives)

brew - 1 杯, - 1 瓶

of (beer, coffee, tea)

brigade -一団, -一隊

of (armored regiments, firemen, infantry battalions, kitchen staff, people, sappers 工兵, soldiers, trappers わな猟師, troops)

brood -ひとかえりのひな鳥, -一群, -(一家の)子供たち

of (baby birds, birds, chickens, chicks, children, daughters, ducks, eagles, eels, eggs, game, grouse [鳥]ライチョウ, hawks, hens, kittens, lies, modern paintings, oysters, poets, salmon, scoundrels, serpents, silkworms カイコ(蚕), thieves, young birds)

bucket -バケツ 1 杯(の量), -多量

of (blood, coal, confidence, milk, rain, sand, tears, water)

bucketful -バケツ 1 杯(の量)

of (milk, sand, seawater, water)

budget - 1 束, - 1 袋, -集まり

of (freshwater, inventions, knowledge, letters, money, one's good will, nails, news, olives, papers, patience, tools)

bunch - 1 房, - 1 束, -群れ, -一団, -グループ, -こぶ

of (asparagus, automobiles, bananas, boys, busybodies, cards, cattle, children, contradictions, currants [植]スグリ, cousins, cyclists, ducks, feathers, flowers, follies, fruit, girls, grapes, hair, hooligans, horses, judges, keys, mistakes, orders, papers, people, pochards [鳥]ホシハジロ, poppies, prophets, queries, raisins, reeds 葦, sheep, slate, straw, songs, spinach, students, superstitions, teachers, teal [鳥]コガモ, teazles [植]ナベナ草, thieves, tunes, violets, waterfowl, widgeon [鳥]ヒドリガモ)

bundle -包み, -(くくった物の)束, -集まり, -塊, -一組, -大量

of (asparagus, bank notes, blankets, books, clothes, clothing, contradictions, fibers, firewood, five-pound notes, follies, fun, groceries, hay, herbs, ideas, iron rods, joy, keys, laughs, letters,

money, muscles, newspapers, nerves, notes, odds and ends, paper, papers, personal belongings, problems, rags, rays, rods, sensations, sins, spinach, sticks, straw, superstitions, wool)

burden - 重荷, - 荷

of (despair, gold, sin, sorrows, steel, thorns, weeds)

bush - 灌木, - 低木, - 茂み

of (black hair, broom [植] エニシダ, ivy, thorns, wood)

bushel - 多量, - 多数

of (cards, girls, honors, letters, lies, money, venom)

C

cache - (貴重品・盗品などの) かくし場, -(かくし場に) かくした物

of (jewels, meat, silver, treasure)

cake - 1 丁, - 1 個, -(一定の形の) 固まり

of (clay, curd beans, ice, mud, paint, soap, tobacco, wax)

can - 缶, - 缶詰(の缶)

of (ashes, beans, beer, coffee, corn, film, paint and brushes, fruit, garbage, juice lemonade, milk, oil, peaches, peas, pineapple, powdered milk, sardines [魚] イワシ, tobacco, tomatoes, tuna)

canister - (小さな) 缶

of (black tea, coffee, teargas)

canteen - 水筒

of (coffee, shot, tea, water)

case - 箱, - ケース, - 1 対, - 一組

of (ammunition, assault and battery, beer, books, bottles, bourbon, canned beer, champagne, conscience, eggs, ginger ale, instruments, lies, pistols, poor judgement, rapiers (細身の) 小剣, whisky, wine)

cask - 1 たるの量

of (beer, butter, cider, sherry, water, wine, whiskey)

casket - 小箱

of (jewels, memory)

cast - 1 つがい(のタカ)

of (actors, armor, bees, bread, corn, dust, eagles, falcons [鳥] ハヤブサ, ferrets [動] シロイタチ, grain, hawks, hay, herrings, merlins [鳥] コチヨウゲンボウ, oysters, seed, stones, vultures, wood)

catch - 捕獲物[量], - 歌の一節[部分]

of (fish, herring, mackerel [魚] サバ, a song)

caucus - 党員集会, - 派閥

of (politicians)

cellar - 地下貯蔵庫, - ワイン貯蔵室

of (bottles, coal, wine)

cete - 群れ

of (badgers [動] アナグマ, grays 葦毛の馬)

chest - (通例ふた付きの) 箱

of (clothes, drawers, jewels, tea, tea tools, tools, treasure)

circle - 仲間, - 輪, - 範囲

of (acquaintances, admirers, close friends, glory, hills, influence, latitude, mountains, onlookers, pleasures, readers, stars, trees, yellow light)

clamp - (レンガなどの) 山

of (bricks, coal, dung, limestone, potatoes, turf)

class - クラス, -(人・物の) 部類

of (beginners, children at school, fern [植] シダ, idlers, industrialists, objects, seaweeds, solvents)

clique - (排他的な) 派閥

of (admirers, older people, people)

clod - (粘土・土などの) 塊

of (brass, clay, earth, iron)

cloud - 大群, - 集団, - 雲状のもの

of (arrows, birds, doubt, dust, flies, foxes, gloom, gnats ブヨ, grasshoppers, grief, horsemen, incense, information, insects, joy, locusts, melancholy, mosquitoes, rain, rock, sails, sand, seafowls, smoke, sorrow, spray, starlings [鳥] ムクドリ, steam, suspicion, war, witnesses, words)

clump - 木立, - やぶ, - 小グループ, - 集団, - 凝集

of (bacteria, bamboos, bananas, bread, bushes, dirt, earth, flowers, grass, hair, houses, men, mud, pine trees, pines, plants, primroses [植] サクラソウ, reeds 葦, salt, shrubs, smoke, soil, stitches, thistles [植] アザミ, trees, turf)

cluster - 一団, -(花・果実などの) 房, -(同種の動物・人・物などの) 群れ

of (animals, apples, bees, berries, blood, boats, cats, consonants, churches, crystals, curls, dogs, eggs, fans, gems, grapes, houses, icebergs, ideas, islands, jewels, knots, men,

mushrooms, nuts, persons, pines, spectators, spiders, stars, tourists, towers, vowels, woes)

clutch -小集団, -群れ

of (biddies 中年婦人達, books, chickens, chicks, chorus girls, eggs, films, geese, kids, liberals, partridges [鳥] ヤマウズラ, people, pupils, red cherries, songs, tigers)

cob - (丸い) 塊, - (丸く) 積んだ山

of (coal, grain, hair, hay, stones)

cock - (干し草などを集めた円錐形の) 山

of (barley, corn, grass, hay, turf)

coil - 一巻き, - 輪, - 巻き毛

of (hair, hay, lace, lava, rope, teal [鳥] コガモ)

collection - コレクション, - 堆積, - (一の) 集まり

of (antiques, antiquities, archives, bills, birds, books, butterflies, coins, curios, debts, dirt, dust, eggs, essays, farm buildings, films, garbage, horses, Japanese color prints, letters, paintings, papers, pictures, poems, porcelain, postage stamps, proverbs, records, rubbish, shells, short stories, soot, specimens, stamps, swords, taxes, toothbrushes, water, works of arts)

college - (単科) 大学, - 学部, - 団体, - 学会, - 協会

of (bees, clergy men, international supervisors, physicians, scholars, undergraduates)

collocation - コロケーション

of (vowels and consonants, words)

colony - 植民地, - コロニー, - 集団, - 村

of (animals, ants, artists, badgers [動] アナグマ, bats, bacteria, bees, beggars, birds, cells, chinchilla, cormorants [鳥] 鵜, frogs, gulls, ibises [鳥] トキ, insects, lepers ハンセン病患者, mice, monks, musicians, penguins, people, plants, rabbits, rats, seals [動] アザラシ, social, dropouts, sea birds, sparrows, termites [虫] シロアリ, tin shacks, vampires, voles [動] ハタネズミ)

column - 条, - 柱, - 欄, - 列, - コラム

of (air, figures, infantry 歩兵隊, mercury, military vehicles, moonlight, ships, smoke, soldiers, steam, troops, vapor, water)

community - (共同) 社会, - 集団

of (flies, monks, nations, people, race, religion, retired people, saints, scholars)

company - 一団, - 一行, - 一派

of (actors, animals, badgers [動] アナグマ, capitalists, chemists,

horsemen, distinguished scholars, foot infantry 歩兵隊, fowls, mathematicians, moles, musicians, parrots, players, prophets, scientists, ships, soldiers, tourists, travelers, widgeons [鳥] ヒドリガモ)

confluence - 合流, - 集合, - 群衆

of (blood, brooks, joys, shady lanes, men, people, rivers, rivulets, streams, visitors, waters)

confraternity - (宗教・慈善などの) 団体, - 協会

of (brotherhood, religious people)

congestion - (人・物の) 密集, - 渋滞

of (population, traffic)

congregation - 集合, - 集まり, - (おもに宗教的な) 集会, - 会衆

of (birds, converts, fish, goods, hypocrites, people, plovers [鳥] チドリ, saints, soldiers, vapors, water, winds, worshippers)

consort - 同僚, - 仲間, - 僚艦

of (authors, birds, fiddlers, musicians, parasites 寄生植物 [動物], players, ships)

constellation - 一団, - 一群

of (actors, beauties, beautiful women, buttercups [植] キンポウゲ, computer programs, dancers, diseases, directors, film stars, flowers, genius, great artists, ideas, photographs, prophets, reasons, scientists, stars, wits and beauties, women)

convocation - 集会, - 会合, - (宗派・大学などの特定の団体の) 会議

of (an international conference, clergy, university authorities)

convoy - 護衛艦 [隊]

of (friends, merchant ships, mules [動] ラバ, ships, transport ships, trucks, wedding guests)

copy - 写し, - 1 冊, - 1 通, - (本・雑誌などの) 1 部

of (a dictionary, a document, a letter, a picture, record, today's paper)

corps - 一団, - 一隊, - 一班

of (actors, anatomists, cadets, counselors, giraffes, instructors, nurses, people, reporters, researchers, teachers, technicians, troops, writers)

council - 一団

of (advisers, local authorities, ministers, state, war, wise men)

couple - 1 対, - 1 組, - 2 つ, - 2 人

of (apples, books, boys, cars, cats, chairs, days, dimes, dogs,

dollars, drinks, girls, gloves, hours, hunters, journalists, men, months, peaches, players, rabbits, rafters, reporters, rogues, shirts, socks, years, years ago, years to come)

covert - (動物の) 隠れ場, - 一群
of (birds, bushes, coots [鳥] オオバン, small trees)

covey - (人の) 一団, - 一群, - 一組, - 一行, - 一隊
of (birds, children, fiddlers, girls, grouse [鳥] ライチヨウ, partridges [鳥] ウズラ, people, quail, victims, young girls)

crate - わく箱, - 木わく
of (apples, beer, empty bottles, oranges, wickerwork)

crew - 一団, - 一組, - 一班, - クルー
of (a train, oarsmen, promoters, sailors, soldiers)

crop - 一群, - 集まり, - 続出, - 収穫高
of (apples, applicants, applications, beans, bills, calves, chicks, college students, corn, cotton, disputes, farm produce, freshmen, fruit, geese, grain, hair, hay, kids, lambs, letters, lies, logs, new ideas, new publications, new singers, new students, pimples, products, questions, reasons, rice, rookie ball players, roses, school-leavers, spots できもの, students, theories, thoughts, troubles, the unemployed 失業者達, turkeys, ulcers, war babies, wheat, wool)

crowd - 群衆, - 一団, - 多数
of (advertisements, audience, automobiles, birds, books, boys, children, Christmas shoppers, daffodils, empty beer bottles, fans, flies, friends, islands, names, new thoughts, papers and books, people, rivals, sail, shoppers, sightseers, sins, spectators, tourists)

cup - カップ1杯(分)
of (cocoa, coffee, flour, happiness, tea, white flour, water)

cupful - カップ1杯(分)
of (flour, milk, rice, sugar, warm milk)

cycle - 周期, - 一連
of (alternating current, boom and slump, changes, dramas, events, human life, phenomena, poetry, prose narratives, seasons, stories, years)

D

den - 巢穴, - 巢, - 隠れ家
of (foxes, iniquity, lemur [動] キツネザル, lions, misery, robbers, snakes, thieves, tigers, vice)

detachment - 分遣隊, - 艦隊
of (actors, cavalry, police, marines, ships, soldiers, troops, witnesses)

division - 分割, - (分割された) 部分, - 相違
of (labor, opinion, powers, spoils 利権, troops)

dose - 一包み, - (薬の) 1 服, - 少量
of (cod-liver-oil, cough mixture, criticism, flattery, flu, hard luck, hard work, labor, medicine, penicilin, radiation, self-confidence, work)

dozen - 1 ダース
of (ale, beer, boats, bottles of wine, bread, eggs, homes and buildings, oranges, pencils, pens, people, sherry, times, wine, wonders)

draught - ひと網の獲物
of (fish)

drop - しずく, - 1 滴, - 少量
of (blood, bounty, brandy, compassion, consolation, eye lotion, fever, food, food coloring, ink, kindness, letters, light, mercy, modesty, oil, perspiration, pity, quinine, rain, supplies, sympathy, time, water, whiskey, wine)

drove - 群れ
of (asses, beasts, bullocks 虚勢牛, cattle, farm animals, hares, hogs, horses, human beings, injured citizens, investors, kine, oxen, pigs, sheep, sightseers, swine)

E

exaltation - (ヒバリの) 群れ
of (larks)

F

exhibition - 展示品, - 公開, - 表れ
of (bad manners, commercial products, pictures, works of art)

fagot - 束
of (branches, compliments, herbs, iron bars, iron rods, firewood, reeds 葦, rushes [植] イグサ, sticks, thorns, twigs)

fall - 落下, - 降雨, - 降雪, - 一腹の子(の数)
of (buildings, hail, lambs, leaves, long hair, meteors, rain, rock, snow, spawn, woodcock [鳥] ヤマシギ)

family - グループ, - 語族, - 一群, - (同種の人・物の) 集団
of (free nations, languages, legends, musical instruments,

myths, nations, otters [動]カワウソ, people, sardines [魚]イワシ, thieves, yews [植]イチイ)

file - ファイル, -ホルダー, -一列

of (ants, back issues, children, documents, letters, men, newspapers, papers, receipts, soldiers)

fleet - 艦隊, -船隊, -機隊, -車隊

of (aircraft, airplanes, ambulances, automobiles, barges, birds, boats, bombers, buses, cabs, crows, fishing boats, lorries, men, motor-cars, naval vessels, planes, ships, stars, tanks, taxis, trucks, vans, vehicles, vessels, warships, whalers, wild ducks)

flight - (飛んでいるものの)群れ, (空想・野心などの)飛躍, (一続きの)階段, -移動

of (aeroplanes, airplanes, ambition, angels, arrows, bees, birds, bombers, bullets, butterflies, capital, clouds, contestants, conveyors, cormorants [鳥]鵜, doves, ducks, dunlins [鳥]ハマシギ, fancy, flies, fowls, geese, hurdles, ideas, imagination, larks, mallard [鳥]マガモ, parrots, pigeons, plover [鳥]チドリ, pochards [鳥]ホシハジロ, rails [鳥]クイナ, stairs, steps, storks [鳥]コウノトリ, swallows, terraces, widgeon [鳥]ヒドリガモ, wild geese, wit, woodcock [鳥]ヤマシギ)

flock - 一団, -一群, -大勢

of (acquaintances, advisers, affections, barges, bats, birds, bitterns [鳥]サンカノゴイ, bustards [鳥]ノガン, camels, Christians, coots [鳥]オオバン, cotton, cranes, crows, ducks, elephants, famous writers, fish, friends, geese, girls, goats, gulls, hair, hens, ideas, interpreters, larks, lice, mallards [鳥]マガモ, mammals, pamphlets, parrots, people, pigeons, plovers [鳥]チドリ, prophets, questions, seagulls [鳥]カモメ, seals [動]アザラシ, sheep, ships, sightseers, snipe(s) [鳥]シギ, sparrows, starlings [鳥]ムクドリ, swifts [鳥]アマツバメ, tourists, visitors, wagtails [鳥]セキレイ, whiskeys, wild ducks [鳥]マガモ, wild geese, wild surmises, wool, young girls)

flood - (物・人の)洪水, -殺到, -充満

of (abuse, anger, banknotes, books, callers, complaints, eloquence, fan mail, fire, inquiries, joy, laughter, lava, letters, life, light, literature, mail, pride, questions, rain, reaction, sunlight, tears, visitors, water, words)

flotilla - 小艦隊, -小型船隊

of (boats, bulldozers, fishing boats, destroyers, proverbs, small ships, small naval vessels, small warships, taxis, torpedo boats 魚雷艇, warships)

frail - (イグサ製の)かご

of (currants [植]スグリ, dates, dried fruits, figs, raisins, sprats [魚]スプラット)

G

gaggle - (ガチョウの)群, -(騒々しい人の)集まり

of (critics, geese, girls, glorious young ladies, journalists, noisy children, people, photographers, reporters, students, talkative girls, tourists, women)

galaxy - (華やかな)大集団

of (actors and actresses, beauties, beautiful women, brave knights, candles, distinguished scientists, entertainers, fair ladies, famous people, film stars, hydrogen weapons, movie stars, new model cars, planets, stars, talent, wax candles)

gallery - 陳列美術品, -見物人

of (paintings, pictures, spectators, statues)

gam - (クジラなどの)群れ

of (porpoises [動]イルカ, whales, whaling ships)

game - (白鳥などの)群れ

of (bees, conies [動]ウサギ, partridges [鳥]ヤマウズラ, red deer, swans)

gang - 一群, -一組, -一味, -仲間, -ギャング, -(道具の)ひとそろい

of (ale, antisocial adolescents, armed robbers, bandits, beer, boys, buffaloes, burglars, captives, children, chisels, clerks, conspirators, convicts, coopers, criminals, dogs, elks, heretics, hooligans, hoodlums, juvenile delinquents, kids, laborers, masked robbers, men, milk, oars, ploughs, porters, prisoners, rascals, robbers, roughs, ruffians, saws, slaves, terrorists, thieves, tools, toughs, youths, wild dogs, workers, workmen)

gathering - 集まり, -会合, -取り入れ, -採集

of (businessmen, dust, friends, grapes, lawyers, leaves, people, pleats, students, the clans)

genus - 種類, -類, -属

of (animals, plants, reptiles, trees)

glass [glassful] - コップ [グラス] 1 杯 (の量)

of (ale, beer, milk, water, wine)

group - 群れ, -集団, -グループ, -一派

of (animals, artists, boys, children, Chinese porcelains, columns, commercial mission, company, cows, dinner guests, game, girls, houses, islands, languages, listeners, machine-guns, molluscs 軟体動物, musicians, partisans, people, persons, plants, players, rocks, singers, spectators, stars, students, technocrats, trees, woes, words)

grove -木立

of (citrus trees, evergreens, lofty cryptomeria そびえ立つ杉, lemon trees, nut trees, olives, palms, pines, trees)

H

handful -一掴み, 一握り

of (activists, children, clay, coins, customers, days, dirt, dust, foreign newsmen, grain, letters, men, nails, peanuts, people, persons, policemen, potential investors, requests, rice, salt, sand, silver, snow, stones, straw, students, supporters, sweets, troops, wit, words, workers)

hank -(糸などの)かせ, -(髪などの)束, 輪

of (cotton, cotton yarn, gut, hair, iron, rope, silk, wire, wood, wool, words, yarn)

haul -ひと網, ひとたぐり

of (fish)

head -頭数, 株, 結球, 群れ

of (cabbage, cattle, deer, flax, game, lambs, lettuce, pheasants [鳥]キジ, rabbits, sheep, silk, wolves)

heap -(うず高い)山, -ひとかたまり, -多数, -多量

of (apples, cane, castles, books, children, clover, confessors, earth, fowls, good ideas, gravel, hounds, islands, junk, learned men, leaves, money, old clothes, people, places, rubble 割りぐり, ruin, sand, servants, sheep, sins, stones, time, times, trouble, work to do)

herd -群れ, -群集, -一団, -多数, -多量

of (antelopes [動]カモシカ, asses, attributes, autograph seekers, bison, boars, buffaloes, bicycles, camels, caribou, cattle, chamois [動]シャモア, children, coaches, commuters, cows, cranes, curlews [鳥]ダイシャクシギ, deer, elephants, giraffes, goats, harlots, harts [動]雄じか, horses, ibes [鳥]コウノトリ, ibex [動]野生ヤギ, kangaroos, livestock, mankind, moose, naked children, oxen, parasites, people, pigs, ponies, porpoises [動]イルカ, scholars, seals [動]アザラシ, sheep, stranded passengers, swans, swine, sycophants, tenderfeet, used cars, walruses [動]セイウチ, whales, wolves, wrens [鳥]ミソサザエ, zebras [動]シマウマ)

hill -(アリなどの)塚, -(作物の根元の)盛り土

of (corn, earth, fire, guilt, knowledge, dead men, potatoes, snow)

hive -ミツバチの巣(箱), -人込み, -中心地

of (activity, bees, industry, mankind, oysters)

hoard -蓄え, -(知識などの)蓄積, -宝庫

of (anecdotes, coins, facts, food, gold, grace, honey, jewels,

money, nuts, provisions, rice, savings, secrets, silver, small change, stories, tinned food, treasure)

horde -大群, -(大)集団

of (barbarians, children, fans, flies, football supporters, giraffes, gnats ブヨ, grasshoppers, holidaymakers, insects, locusts, misers, mosquitoes, people, pirates, savages, small change, students, termites [虫]シロアリ, the unemployed 失業者達, tourists, wolves)

host -大勢, -多数

of (admirers, angels, arguments, books, cars, children, daffodils [植]スイセン, details, difficulties, endangered animals, facts, friends, people, gadgets, ideas, images, men, monks, odds and ends, parasites, painful memories, places, questions, reasons, rivals, short fictions, sparrows, stars, thoughts, tongues, troubles, trunks, writers)

I

item -品目, -種目, -(新聞記事などの)項目

of (baggage, business, clothing, cost, detail, expences, goods, information, local news, luggage, note, school expenses)

J

jamboree -ジャンボリー, -集会

of (boy scouts)

K

kennel -犬舎

of (dogs, hounds, leopards [動]ヒョウ, lions, sporting dogs, wolves)

kind -種類

of (book, camera, flower, furniture, goods, job, lighter, melon, metal, money, orange, paper, sports, tree, work)

kindle -(猫・兎などの)一腹の子

of (hares, kittens, leverets [動]子ウサギ, rabbits)

kit -箱, -道具一式, -(人・物の)群れ, -一組

of (construction materials, implements, pigeons, supplies, tools)

knob -(バター・砂糖・石灰などの)小さな塊

of (butter, coal, lard, pochards [鳥]ホシハジロ, sugar, teal [鳥]コガモ, toads [動]ヒキガエル, widgeon [鳥]ヒドリガモ)

knot -群れ, (木・板の)節, -こぶ

of (anxious people, boys, islands, men, mountains, palm trees,

people, politicians, roots, small stairs, spectators, thread, toads
[動]ヒキガエル, trees, yarn, young snakes)

L

leash -(ウサギ・キツネ・犬・タカなどの) 3 匹[羽] 一組、
- 3 (個)

of (bucks, days, deer, dogs, ducks, foxes, greyhounds, hares, hounds, partridges [鳥] ヤマウズラ, snipe [鳥] シギ, teal [鳥] コガモ, trout)

library -蔵書, -コレクション, -選集

of (books, Buddhist sutras, classics, computer programs, films, gramophone records, literary materials, literature, manuscripts, music, musical scores, periodicals, phonograph records, recordings, tapes)

litter -(豚・犬などの)一腹の子, -ごみ, -散らかったもの

of (books, children, cubs, dogs, dressmakers, kittens, knowledge, lions, magazines, pamphlets, papers, pigs, puppies, pups, rabbits, rubble 割りぐり, stones, whelps, yellowish, dusty documents)

load -(重)荷, -多量, -多数

of (anxiety, bricks, care, debt, fruit, furniture, fun, grief, friends, fruit, guilt, hay, idiots, money, nonsense, passengers, people, responsibility, rubbish, sand, soap, sorrow, taxation, troubles, vegetables, waters, work)

locket -ロケット

of (diamonds, gold, silver)

lot -多量, -多数, -群れ, -(土地の)一区画, -グループ

of (adventures, books, boxes, boys, cattle, children, coal, companions, dust, food, friends, fun, girls, houses, land, letters, milk, money, nerve, people, prospect, pubs, rain, snow, sugar, thinking, time, trade, traveling, trees, trouble, youngsters, whiskey, work)

lump -(固くて小さな)かたまり, -角砂糖, -たくさん, -大量

of (beewax, butter, clay, coal, coke, confidence, dough, earth, fables, figs, honey, ice, lead, money, pain, people, raisins, rock, selfishness, ships, sorrows, sugar, swearers, voters)

M

mass -集まり, -(大きな)かたまり, -多数[多量]

of (abuses, ashes, auburn hair, books and papers, bodies, bruises, buildings, clay, clouds, cold air, color, concrete, confusion, contradictions, dark clouds, dough, earth, errors, evidence, evil, falsehood, faults, fires, flames, flowers,

folly, fountains, freckles, gold, hair, hands, heresies, ice, incongruities, iron, letters, material, men, metal, mercury, mistakes, money, nerves, notes, pack ice, pedestrians, pensioners, people, prejudice, priests, red, rock, rubble 割りぐり, sand, seeds, smoke, snow, spectators, stones, the earth, treasures, troops, violets, warm air, water)

meet -集まり, -(狩りを始めるための)勢ぞろい

of (cyclists, hounds and hunters, huntsmen, riders, runners, swimmers)

mob -暴徒, -(人・動物・物などの)群れ, -一団

of (books, boys, criminals, ducks, horses, kangaroos, mankind, metaphors, peasants, people, pickpockets, sheep, snobs, thieves, whales)

mouthful -一口分, -少量

of (cake, chicken, coffee, dessert, food, lunch, luncheon, water, whiskey)

multitude -多数

of (actions, barnacles [貝] フジツボ, birds, books, cares, favors, flowers, friends, houses, mercy, misery, money, people, problems, questions, reasons, relatives, riches, seawater, serpents, sins, stars, sweet country air, thoughts, ugly women, waters, words)

murmuration -(ムクドリ)の群れ

of (starlings [鳥] ムクドリ)

muster -群れ

of (peacocks, sailors, soldiers, storks [鳥] コウノトリ, troops)

myriad -無数

of (bars, horses, hotels, insects, islands, lambs, lives, men, people, persons, precedent, stars, wild roses)

N

nest -(鳥・虫などの)群れ, -一味, -(箱などの)一組, -(砲床)基地, -温床

of (alleys, ants, arguments, baby birds, bowls, boxes, brigands, caterpillars, chickens, chicks, crime, crime and vice, criminals, crocodiles, cushions, dishes, dormice [動] ヤマネ, drawers, eagles, eggs, evils, fish, fools, foxes, giant mountains, giant mountains, goblets, hedgehogs [動] ヤマアラシ, hills, hornets [虫] スズメバチ, infamy, insects, kittens, machine-guns, measuring cups [spoons], mice, miracles, missiles, mountains, narrow alleys, outlaws, partridges [鳥] ヤマウズラ, pirates, rabbits, rebellion, robbers, rumors, salmon, scorpions [動] サソリ, shelves, singing birds, snakes, social

evils, spies, spoons, tables, tea cups, thieves, toads [動] ヒキガエル, traitors, trotters 速歩の馬, tyranny, vice, vipers [動] 毒蛇, wasps [虫] スズメバチ)

nide - (特にキジの) 巢
of (geese, pheasants [鳥] キジ)

nosegay - (服に着ける) 花束
of (flowers, herbs)

O

outfit - 支度 [道具] 一式, - 団体, - 一行
of (clothes, people, sails)

P

pack - 1 箱, - 1 束, - 1 包, - 一群, - 一団, - 一組, - 一味
of (animals, beer, books, cards, cigarettes, coal, complaints, crabs, cubs, dogs, fish, fools, foxes, fruit, grouse [鳥] ライチョウ, gum, heresies, hoodlums, hounds, ice, icebergs, Jews, knaves, liars, lies, matches, mules [動] ラバ, nonsense, perch [魚] パーチ, playing cards, ptarmigans [鳥] ライチョウ, rebels, robbers, schoolboys, scoundrels, sorrows, spectators, stars, stoats [動] エゾイタチ, superstitions, thieves, troubles, weasels [動] イタチ, witches, wolves)

package - 1 束, - 1 包, - (旅行の) セット
of (books, cigarettes, cookies, dispatches, doughnuts, frozen peas, goods, laundry, letters, manuscripts, proposals, soap, suggestions)

packet - (小さな) 束 [包]
of (biscuits, chewing gum, cereal, cigarettes, drugs, envelopes, friends, gems, gum, letters, lies, medicine, miracles, photographs, pins, plants, postcards, rumor, sandwiches, seeds, tea)

pad - 包み, - 1 束
of (forms, straw, wool, writing paper, yarn)

pail [ful] - バケツ (1杯の量)
of (milk, water)

pair - 双, - 膳, - 足, - 丁, - 対, つがい, - 続き
of (animals, arrows, beads, boots, braces, chopsticks, colors, compasses, criminals, dancers, ducks, earrings, eyes, flower vases, glasses, gloves, hands, heels, horses, hunters, legs, liars, mules [動] ラバ, oars, oarsmen, oxen, pants, paper screen 屏風, pistols, pliers, poodles, pyjamas, rabbits, rascals, robbers, robins, scissors, scoundrels, screens, skulls, shoes, slacks,

sloppers, socks, spectacles, stairs, steps, stockings, suspenders, teenage boys, thieves, tongs, trousers, tweezers ピンセット, vases, virginals 小型のハープシコード (16-17世紀に用いられた), wings)

parade - バレード, - 街
of (advertisements, athletes, coaches, elephants, firemen, one's happiness [learning, pain, virtues, wealth], popular songs, shops, soldiers, troops, wealth)

parcel - 小包, - 一山, - 一区画
of (books, cocoa, deer, diamonds, hay, horses, ideas, land, lies, linnets [鳥] ベニヒワ, liquor, money, people, rubbish, sheep, sugar, tobacco, woes)

park - 競技場, - 火器全体, - 駐車場
of (artillery 大砲, carriages, cars, deer, fish, guns, oyster culture, oysters, waggons)

party - (盛大な) 集まり, - 政党, - 仲間, - 一行, - 関係者
of (birds, boys, fellow Americans, gentlemen, jays, overseas students, people, pilgrims, politicians, prisoners, scientists, schoolchildren, sightseers, students, tourists, whales)

peal - 響き, - 轟き
of (applause, artillery 大砲, bells, cannon, guns, laughter, musket, praise, thunder, war)

piece - 1 区画, - 1 本, - 1 片, - 1 枚, - 1 断片, - 1 部分, - 1 脚, - 1 例, - 見本, - 1 曲, - 一切れ, - 1 個, - 1 門
of (advice, apple, asparagus, baggage, bread, brokenglass, business, cake, cannon, carelessness, chalk, chocolate, china, cloth, clothing, conduct, cotton, description, equipment, evidence, folly, furniture, glass, gold, good luck, good news, ground, information, injustice, impudence, information, jewelry, junk, labor, land, legislation, linen, luck, luggage, lumber, mail matter, machinery, meat, money, music, news, nonsense, painting, paper, pie, poetry, pottery, real estate, ripe fruit, road, sculpture, silver, soap, software, stone, string, sugar, wallpaper, water, wood, work, workmanship)

pile - 積み重ね, - (物の) 山, - 多量
of (arms, books, boxes, bricks, cans, clothes, clouds, crates, crumbs, dirt, disasters dishes, exam papers, fagots, firewood, fortune, friends, good sense, hay, homework, islands, justice, letters, logs, lumber, mail, money, old clothes, packages, papers, pictures, plates, raisins, rope, rubbish, rubble 割りぐり, ruins, sand, shot, snow, stones, trees, trouble, watermelons, wealth, weapons, wood, work)

plash -水たまり, -水のピシャピシャという音
of (oars, rain, sunlight, water, waterfowl)

platoon -小隊, -一団
of (arguments, clowns, demonstrators, gunfire, journalists, men, people, police, police force, soldiers, troops, visitors, waiters)

plume -羽毛(状のもの)
of (blowing snow, dust, exhaust gases, feathers, hair, horsehair, smoke, steam)

plump -集団, -群れ *
of (animals, green corn, ducks, folk, hazelnuts, moorhens [鳥]バン, people, rouges, seals [動]アザラシ, spears, trees, orchard trees, spears, whales, wildfowl, wood, yachts)

pocket -ポケット, -地域, -集団, -少量
of (air, earth, gold, grapefruit, hops, literary activity, mist, poverty, red soil, resistance, support, unemployment, warm air, water, wool)

pod -(エンドウ豆などの)さや, -(アザラシ・鯨・島などの)小さな群れ
of (beans, birds, coots [鳥]オオバン, peas, porpoises [動]イルカ, seals [動]アザラシ, walruses [動]セイウチ, whales, whiting [魚]タラ)

poke -袋
of (bran, corn, hops, silver, plums, wool)

pomp -壮観, -誇示
of (clothing, flowers, powers, riches, terror, waters)

pool -水たまり, -(一般に液体の)たまり, (意識・静けさなどの)深み
of (blood, fear, fresh water, grease, ideas, light, memory, oil, scientists, sunlight, trained men, typists, water)

posse -民警団, -捜査隊, -(共通の利害・目的を持つ)集団, -仲間
of (articles, armed men, children, constables, enthusiasts, helpers, people, policemen, reporters, sheriffs, silent people, silly men, the rabble)

posy -(一挿の)花, -(小さな)花束
of (flowers, hyssop [植]ヒソップ, literary pieces, marjorum [植]マジヨラム, poetry, primroses [植]サクラソウ, roses, violets)

pot -つぼ, -鉢, -ポット, -(酒など飲み物の)容器
of (ale, apples, beans, butter, coffee, coins, cream, flowers, honey, jam, jelly, money, paint, soup, steaming food, stew, sugar, tea, wine)

power -多数, -多量
of (angels, eloquence, fine ladies, followers, good, goods, harm, laymen, money, people, poor people, queer things, servants, troops, work, years)

pride -(ライオン・クジャクなどの)群れ
of (lions, peacocks)

profusion -大量
of (ancestors, articles, blood, books, commodities, flowers, food, fruit and blossom, gifts, ideas, leaves, promises, sounds, tomes, wild flowers)

puff -一吹き, -1服, -ふくらませた部分
of (air, clouds, breath, dust, hair, smoke, steam, vapor, wind)

punnet -(果物・野菜を売するための)木箱
of (fruits, strawberries, vegetables)

pyramid -ピラミッド
of (acrobats, ambition, biscuits, bones, books, boxes, fame, flame, inference, lawbooks, men, oranges, power, stones, white blossom)

Q

quartet -4つ組, -4つぞろい, -4人組, -4部作, -四重奏
[唱]団
of (boys, bridesmaids, musicians)

queue -列
of (angry motorists, cars, carriages, companies, motorcars, people, persons, traffic, vehicles)

quire -じょう
of (paper)

R

rabble -(雑然とした物の)集合, -(生き物の)群れ
of (angry citizens, bees, books, butterflies, ceremonies, children, dishes, flies, gnats ブヨ, insects, monks, murderers, noisy people, opinions, passions, penniless aristocrats, people, pictures, priests, rats, readers, reasons, remedies, strangers, supporters, words)

race - (生物の) 種族, -類, -集団, -仲間, -同類

of (artists, beasts, birds, cattle, colts, cows, coxcombs, dandies, doctors, dramatists, fishes, grasses, horses, gamblers, learned men, novelists, statesmen, plants, poets, seamen, serpents, sheep, trains, vegetarians, writers)

raffle - くず, -ゴミ, -もつれ

of (canvas, cords, rags, ropes)

raft - 多数, -多量

of (advisers, books, casks, casualties, crocodiles, doctors, excuses, facts, fallen trees, fellows, folk, legal protections, logs, masts, measures, papers, people, planks, reporters, swimming birds, tamarisk [植] ギョリユウ, timber, time, trees, trouble, verdure, waterfowl, worries)

rag - (一般に) 切れ端, -端片, -少量

of (canvas, cloth, cloud, colts, decency, evidence, land, money, originality, paper, reputation, sail, vapor, virtue)

range - (人・物の) 列, -並び, -山脈, -範囲, -幅, -(商品の) 一組, -1 セット, -階級 [クラス]

of (applications, beehives, books, buildings, campfire, cars, choice, cliffs, colors, dictionaries, emotions, gardening tools, hills, houses, hunters, ideas, interests, islands, ladies, morasses, mountains, oars, opinions, options, outbuildings, one's hearing, one's voice, ovens, patterns, pictures, pillars, piles, prices, pupils, skiing gear, society, soldiers, trees, temperature, vases, vision)

rank - 1 列, -集団, -階級

of (baskets, cameras, carriages, criminals, death, fir trees, ganders [鳥] 雄のガチョウ, geese, nobles, organ pipes, osiers [植] コリヤナギ, police, prejudices, soldiers, swelling streams, taxis, teeth, the unemployed, trees, vehicles, war)

ray - 一筋, -条

of (comfort, genius, hope, intelligence, light, radiation 放射, sunshine, truth)

realm - 領域, -範囲, -分野

of (dreams, fancy, hell, human activity, ideology, imagination, nature, physics, poetry, politics, possibility, science, sleep, sports, theory, thought)

ream - (紙・書き物・印刷物などの) 多量, -たくさん

of (ballads, bloom, homework, information, invectives, modern plays, nonsense, notes, paper, poetry, rhyme, romance, verse, writing paper)

regiment - 連隊, -大群, -多数

of (ants, armored cars, artillery, beer bottles, birds, cavalry, cells, dogs, grasshoppers, ground forces, locusts, messengers, mice, people, rats, soldiers, starlings [鳥] ムクドリ, tanks, termites [虫] シロアリ, watermills, women)

resort - (人の) 集まり, -(人の) よく行くところ

of (beggars, holidaymakers, ladies, learned men, men of talents, politicians, scholars, students, thieves)

retinue - 随行員 [団]

of (aides, bodyguards, horses, men, retainers, servants)

ring - 輪, -徒党, -一味, -一団

of (clouds, corrupt politicians, disciples, fair ladies, hedges and trees, hills, keys, light, mushrooms, oaks, pebbles, senate aspirants, smoke, smugglers 密輸業者, spectators, spies, stones, suburbs, trees, water)

river - 川, -(多量の) 流れ

of (blood, complaints, fire, ice, lava, mist, mud, oil, publications, suburbs, sweat, tears, time, water, words)

roll - 1 巻, -1 本, -球 [円筒] の物, -轟き, -うねり

of (a ship, bills, bread, breaking waves, butter, cannon, carpet, cloth, color film, drums, exposure film, fabric, fat, film, flesh, newspaper, paper, plastic, printing paper, ribbon, silk, tape, thunder, toilet paper, voters, wallpaper, waves, wire, woolen cloth)

rope - ロープ, -1 つなぎ, -1 さげ

of (garlic, hair, hay, onions, pearls, slime, tobacco, turf)

round - 連続, -1 ラウンド, (歓声などの) ひとしきり, -(パンの) 丸い 1 切れ, (全員に) 一巡する量

of (applause, beef, beer, bread, bridge, calls, cards, cheers, dead bodies, columns, domestic chores, drinks, duties, events, gaiety, golf, ham, inspection, job cuts, knowledge, martinis, memories, New Year's calls, parties, peers, people, pleasures, politicians, porker, preliminary talks, sandwiches, stools, talks, toasts, visits, wage claims, wine)

rout - (無秩序の) 群衆, -やじうま, -集まり

of (country folk, followers, gentlemen, knights, people, revelers, rioters, sheep, snails カタツムリ, soldiers, strangers, wolves)

row - 列, -並び

of (answers, apple trees, beans, beautiful teeth, books, bottles, columns, cottages, cups, desks, grain, houses, onions, people, piles, pillars, pineapples, plants, poplar trees, soldiers, stakes, teeth, theater seats, trees, words, writers, young cabbages)

ruck -多数, -多量, -群れ

of (coal, corn, fortune, fuel, goats, hay, horses, minor transactions, ordinary people, rich pearls, sheep, sparkling diamonds, stones, wheat)

run -多数, -多量, -集まり, -群れ

of (affairs, bad luck, eels, events, fine weather, fish, good luck, good weather, hills, poultry 家禽, power, salmon, success, whales)

rush -殺到, -突進, -急襲, -急増

of (air, American youth, anger, birds, blood, buds, business, Christmas cards, city life, holidaymakers, horses, joy, men, pochards [鳥] ホシハジロ, rain, shyness, soldiers, sympathy, tears, terror, tide, troops, water, wind, work)

S

sack - 1 袋, - 1 俵

of (candy, coal, corn, flour, grain, potatoes, rice, wood)

school -流派, -(大学の)学部, -(魚・イルカ・鯨など群れをなして泳ぐ)群れ

of (artists, beggars, bream [魚] タイ, card players, clerks, dentistry, dolphins, ducks, fiction, fish, gladiators, gulls, herrings, mackerel [魚] サバ, medicine, music, opinion, oysters, painters, pamphlets, people, pheasants [鳥] キジ, pickpockets, pigeons, pilchards [魚] ピルチャード, poetry, politics, porpoises [動] イルカ, sardines [魚] イワシ, seals [動] アザラシ, smolt [魚] 2歳の子サケ, soldiers, thieves, thinkers, thought, tunas, whales, writers)

score -20, -多数(の)

of (books, children, countries, eggs, letters, men, people, reasons, times, years)

scrap -かけら, -切れはし, -わずか, -少し

of (bread, broken glass, cloth, conversation, difference, English knowledge, evidence, food, imagination, information, knowledge, learning, material, meat, news, paper, poetry, silk, supper, time, truth)

scroll -巻物, -リスト

of (actors, fame, fate, leather, paper, papyrus, parchment 羊皮紙, pearly clouds, sins, smoke, the fallen, tragedies)

sea -海, -(非常に)たくさん(の)

of (acclamations, air, banners, blood, bottles, cars, cares, carpets, claret, clouds, debt, difficulties, discussions, examples, faces, flame, glasses, glory, green vegetation, heads, litter, mud, sand, seaweed, tents, time, trees, troubles, upturned faces, wine, wooden crosses, wrath)

sect -宗派, -学派, -派閥

of (astronomers, atheists, flaterers, murderers, opinion, physicians, religious people, thieves, writers)

section -一部分, -切片, -セクション

of (a bamboo stem, a fishing rod, a journey, an apple, an orange, cheese, cloth, community, pie, society)

sequence -連続

of (causes, calamities, chambers, cause and effect, clubs, defeats, disasters, events, good harvests, heavy storms, lessons, misery, misfortunes, rich harvests, reflections, victories)

serial -続き物

of (concerts, pictures, story)

series -連続, -シリーズ

of (abuses, accidents, arches, articles, barren times, battles, blunders, brilliant statesmen, calamities, coins, columns, complex operations, concerts, defeats, discoveries, dynasties, entertainments, explosions, experiments, facts, formulas, games, good harvests, kings, landscapes, lectures, meetings, misfortunes, operations, pictures, questions, rainy days, reasons, recollections, revolutions, rooms, scandals, scientific observations, severe tests, sexual attacks, shows, small rooms, strange happenings, stamps, successes, tests, triumphs, unsuccessful attempts, victories, wet days, words, wrecks, years)

service -(食器などの)ひとそろい

of (china, crockery, gilt plate, glass, plate, tableware)

set -1 セット, -一組, -集合, -(職業・趣味などの)仲間, -族, -一味

of (acquaintances, artisans, bells, bills, books, bowls, buildings, buttons, carving knives, carving tools, chairs, china, china cups, clothes, criminals, customers, dancers, dishes, eggs, encyclopaedias, false teeth, fingerprints, fishing hooks, fishing rods, forks, furniture, games, glass ware, golf clubs, hills, kittens, lectures, men, metal, movies, novels by Dickens, observations, pains, parents, parlor furniture, pickpockets, plates, playing cards, problems, proposals, public opinion, quadrilles, ruffians, rules, shuttlecocks, silver cups, smugglers 密輸業者, spoons, stamps, studs, swindlers, tea things, teeth, tennis, thieves, tools, underclothing, ushers, various articles)

sextet -六重奏, -六重唱, -六重奏[唱]団

of (musicians, singers)

shaft -(矢のように飛ぶ)光線, -とげのある言葉, -言葉

of (common sense, doubt, envy, gentle satire, irony, light,

lightning, love, malice, moonlight, ridicule, sarcasm, satire, sunlight, wit)

sheaf - (一般に)ひと束, -えびら矢

of (arrows, articles, autographs, banners, barley, beans, blooms, columns, corn, cut stalks, fire, grain, hay, hemp, letters, lines, notes, painting brushes, paper, papers, rain, rays, reeds, rice straw, roses, rye, snakes, spears, timber, wheat)

shoal - (人・物などの)多数[多量]

of (actors and actresses, bass [魚]バス, boats, butter, children, crows, eagles, fish, frogs, goslings ガチョウのひな, herrings, injured people, letters, mackerel [魚]サバ, marine animals, martyrs, men and women, minnows 小ざかな, miracles, novelties, people, perch [魚]パーチ, pilchards [魚]ピルチャード, porpoises [魚]イルカ, quails [鳥]ウズラ, salmon, sardines [魚]イワシ, seals [動]アサラシ, shepherds, texts, time, troubles, tourists, whales, whiting [魚]タラ)

shock - 衝撃, -(互いに立て掛けた穀物の)刈り束, -もじゃもじゃの毛髪, -群れ
of (actors, beans, corns, folk, grain, hair, several explosions, wheat)

shot - 弾丸, -一撃, -皮下注射, -(酒の)1杯, -写真
of (a close-up, a bow, bourbon, cannon, insulin, lightning, liquor, morphine, oxygen, rain, water, whiskey)

show - (感情・意見)などを表すこと, -展示, -陳列, -番組, -兆し, -見込み, -光景
of (affection, agricultural products, alarm, anger, attention, blossom, buds, cherry blossom, daffodils, defiance, dogs, family unity, flowers, foxes, freedom, friendship, gladiators, hands, honesty, horses, indifference, interest, kindness, livestock, people, pleasure, questions, reason, sense, solidarity, strength, support, unity, vegetables, watercolors, weeping, winning)

shower - しぶき, -雨, -洪水, -殺到
of (abuse, arrows, ashes, blessings, blows, bullets, dust, fan letters, hail, honors, incoming gifts, grief, hailstones, insults, invitations, leaves, letters, light, praise, presents, questions, rain, sleet みぞれ, snow, sparks, spray, stones, tears, water, wealth)

shrubbery - 灌木, -生けがき, -植え込み
of (alders [植]ハンノキ, birch [植]カバノキ, oak)

side - 面, -地域, -片側, -わき肉
of (a cave, a house, a mountain, a record, a sword, bacon, beef, film, players, the cloth, the Pacific, the street, the van)

siege - 包囲, -包囲攻撃, -(病気などの)長い攻撃, -(サギなど

の鳥の)群れ
of (adversity, a town, bitterns [鳥]サンカノゴイ, cranes, flu, head colds, herons [鳥]サギ, illness)

sight - 多数, -たくさん

of (asses, lawyers, money, people, rare flowers, ships, stars, thanks, trouble)

sitting - 開会, -(議会)会期, -抱卵

of (a commission, a judicial court, a parliament, eggs, the committee, the court, the legislature, the UN Security Council)

skein - (糸の)かせ, -(飛んでいる野鳥などの)群れ, -混乱
of (ducks, geese, hair, silk, thought, thread, wild fowl, wild geese, wool, words, worsted, yarn)

skulk - (キツネなどの)群れ
of (foxes, heretics, thieves)

society - (動植物の)社会

of (beavers, bird watchers, human beings, lawyers, wasps [虫]スズメバチ)

sort - 種類, -タイプ, -群れ

of (benefit, doves, ewes 雌羊, figs, gallants, raisins, ships, traitors)

sounder - 野豚の群れ, -いのししの子
of (boars, wild boars, pigs, wild swine)

spinney - 藪, -茂み
of (trees)

spoonful - スプーン1杯(分), -少量

of (knowledge, milk, mustard, peppermint oil, powder, salt, stew, sugar)

spray - しぶき, -小枝, -枝飾り

of (a waterfall, berries, branches, bullets, diamonds, flowers, flowers and foliage, freesias, gunfire, honeysuckle [植]スイカズラ, ivy, leaves, lilacs, perfume, polish, roses, sand, shattered glass, shotgun pellets, the sea, vapor, water)

spring - 泉, -源, -反り, -割れ目

of (blood, honor, hope, emotion, human happiness, inspiration, oaks, plants, roses, talk, teal [鳥]コガモ, thoughts, water, wisdom, wood)

sprinkling - 少し, -少数, -少量

of (blood, commonsense, dung, foreigners, foreign words, fresh mint, grey hairs, knowledge, men, mud, people, pepper, rain, salt,

sightseers, snow, sympathy, visitors, wit, women ministers)

squad -小隊, -(少人数の)組, -チーム

of (animals, authors, beaters, boys, butchers, children, commandos, girls, laborers, men, players, people, police, sappers 工兵, small ships, soldiers, players, volunteers, witches, workers, workmen)

squadron -飛行中隊, -分隊, -(小)艦隊, -(同じ仕事などに従事する)一組, -集団

of (aircraft, angels, armed regiment, bees, cardinals [鳥]コウカン鳥, cavalry, clouds, consideration, flies, geese, Mirage fighter planes, ships, soldiers, warships)

stable -[集合的に]馬, -群れ, -集まり

of (asses, athletes, backers, bestselling authors, celebrities, horses, performers, poets)

stack -(積み上げた)山, -たくさん, -多量

of (affairs to do, arms, beans, billets, bills, books, boxes, buildings, chairs, chimneys, compliments, conventions, dishes, firewood, gag writers, grain, hay, letters, money, muskets, old papers, papers, postcards, rifles, salt fish, singers, statutes, straw, things to do, videos, wood, work)

staff -スタッフ, -陣

of (clerks, experts, nurses, officers, officials, professors, servants)

stalk -茎

of (asparagus)

stand -ひとそりい, -一組, -一式, -収穫, -本立

of (armor, arms, bees, bells, birds, clothes, clover, colors, crops, flamingoes, grass, horse chestnuts, horses, needles, oaks, pikes [魚]カワマス, pine, planted cotton, plovers [鳥]チドリ, poplars, sugar cane, timber, trees, wheat)

stock -たくわえ, -ストック, -仕入れ品

of (ammunition, animals, bathing suits, bees, books, canned goods, cassette tapes, cattle, coal, firewood, flour, food, French wine, goods, guidebooks, information, interesting stories, jokes, knowledge, learning, nuts, oil, postcards, professions, provisions, sugar, toys, trees, weapons, whiskey)

store -たくさん, -多量, -たくわえ

of (arms, chocolate biscuits, clothing, coal, drinking glasses, facts, flowers, food, fuel, good happy days, grain, jokes, horses, information, knowledge, learning, mice, nuts, people, provisions, rice, snow, wine, wisdom)

storm -雨あられ, -(雨・雪などの)大降り, -激発

of (abuse, anger, angry cries, angry words, applause, arrows, blows, bullets, cheering, cheers, criticism, eloquence, emotion, excitement, hisses, indignation, invective, jealousy, missiles, music, passion, complaints, prayers, protest, rain, revolution, shot, sighs, tears, snow, sobs, tears, thoughts, wastepaper, weeping, whistlings, wind and rain, words, wrath)

strand -(縄の)股, -撚り, -(頭髮の)ふさ, -連なり

of (barbed wires, beads, cable, cotton, fibers, hair, hemp, nylon, pearls, string, threads, wires, wool, yarns)

streak -筋, -稲妻, -性質

of (fat in meat, good luck, humor, innocence, lightning, mud, self-reliance)

stream -流れ, -連続

of (abuse, air, applicants, automobiles, blood, bubbles, cars, chatter, cold air, cigarette smoke, curses, electricity, emigrants, events, fire, foreign invaders, gas, history, ice, invective, lava, light, lightning, motorcars, opinion, people, phone calls, questions, readers' letters, shoppers, smoke, sunlight, sweat, talk, tears, the times, thought, traffic, visitors, warm air, water, wind, words)

string -ひも, -糸, -一続き, -一連, -一隊, -一群, -一さし

of (abuses, admirers, arguments, apartments, attacks, ballads, barges, beads, beans, birds, bulbs, buses, camels, captives, carriages, cars, cash, codling, complaints, curses, disasters, elephants, errors, excuses, factories, facts, falsehoods, fairy lights, fish, five rowing boats, flying ducks, flounders [魚]ヒラメ, geese, gift shops, herrings, horses, houses, islands, lies, life, logs, lumber, mules [動]ラバ, new houses, newspaper, oaths, onions, pack horses, pearls, people, ponies, porters, prayers, precedents, puns, questions, race horses, rafts, resolutions, sausages, schoolboys, shops, slaves, spaghetti, stories, successes, symbols, teal [鳥]コガモ, vehicles, victories, villages, violinists, visits, words)

strip -(細長い)1片, -細長い土地

of (card, board, cloth, fabric, fresh raw vegetables, garden, land, metal, paper, territory, tin, water, wood)

stud -(一群の)馬, -繁殖用の雄の動物

of (colts, dogs, greyhounds, horses, mares, partridges [鳥]ヤマウズラ, sows)

succession -一続き, -継承, -相続

of (accidents, days and nights, defeats, errors, events, facts, fine days, heirs, jobs, misfortunes, misunderstanding, one-man stalls, parties and dinners, rain, rainy days, scandals, surprises,

traffic accidents, victories, wet days)

suit -ひとそろい, -一組

of (a coat and a skirt, armor, beads, black, biscuits, clothes, clothing, dittos, garments, harness, hounds, mallards [鳥] マガモ, mourning, oars, ribbons, sails, trees, vestments, witnesses, years)

suite -一組, -一そろい, -一続き

of (apartments, attendants, computer programs, followers, furniture, letters, offices, pictures, rooms, shells, woe)

swarm -群れ, -大群

of (adders, ants, bees, beggars, bills, birds, children, cows, dikes, dust, eels, fireflies, fleas, flies, gnats ブヨ, heretics, honeybees, hornets [虫] スズメバチ, horsemen, insects, journalists, letters, lions, locusts, meteorites 隕石, mosquitoes, onlookers, people, photographers, rebels, refugees, schoolchildren, sightseers, sins, squealing puppies, stars, tigers, tourists, vessels, wasps [虫] スズメバチ, zoospores [植] 遊走子)

swirl -渦巻き

of (air, chocolate cream, cigarette smoke, dancers, dust, events, flame, hair, lace, rain clouds, sea, smoke, water)

syndicate -シンジケート

of (bankers, capitalists, financiers, racketeers)

T

table -表

of (bridge players, contents, interest 利息, logarithms, organization, rates, weights and measures 度量衡)

tablet -錠剤, -平たい小片, -小型石版

of (aspirin, chocolate, soap, stone, wood)

team -一連, -一組, -一団, -チーム

of (actors, athletes, attorneys, baseball players, cattle, chicken, circus horses, cows, cricket, dancers, debaters, doctors, dogs, dolphins, ducks, engineers, footballers, football players, geese, golf, horses, huskies, investigators, oxen, pigs, players, politicians, scientists, swans, villains)

thicket -藪, -茂み

of (bushes, cables, events, ideas, literary references, shrubs, small trees, underbrush, unreality)

throng -群衆, -集合

of (ants, birds, business, children, demonstrators, gentle dreams, memories, notion, passengers, people, questions,

seagulls, students, work)

tract -広がり, -時間(の経過), -小冊子

of (common land 公有地, country, desert, desert land, eighty pages, farmland, forest, land, ocean, sand, time, water, wooded country, woodland, years)

train -連続, -行列, -後ろに従う人

of (admirers, coaches, consequences, courtiers, events, evils, hawks, ideas, listeners, mourners, reasoning, reflections, thoughts, waggons, words)

tribe -一族, -連中

of (actors, artists, beggars, birds, bicyclists, children, critics, goats, gossips, Indians, lawyers, ibises [鳥] トキ, monkeys, parasites, policy makers, politicians, savages, schoolchildren, sparrows, teachers, whales)

trio -トリオ, -三つ組, -三人組

of (musicians, rusted tools, singers, walruses [動] セイウチ)

troop - (移動中の人・鳥・獣野) 群れ, -多数, -大群, -軍隊, -一座, -一団

of (actors, actresses, animals, antelopes [動] カモシカ, ants, baboons [動] ヒビ, bees, beetles, boys, boy scouts, brownies ブラウニー, cattle, cavalry, children, circus people, confederates 連合国, conspirators, deer, demonstrators, dogfish [魚] ツノザメ, doves, entertainers, finches [鳥] ウソ, friends, gladiators, guides, gypsies, horsemen, hunters, kangaroos, linnets [鳥] ベニヒワ, lions, lovers, monkeys, people, rats, schoolchildren, scouts, sheep, soldiers, spiders, stars, students, summer visitors, tenements, travelers, visitors, wolves, young men)

troupe - (劇団・サーカスなどの) 一座, -一団, -一行

of (acrobats, actors, actresses, dancers, minstrels 吟遊詩人, performers, players, singers, theatrical performers)

truss - (干し草・わらなどの) 束, -包み, -梱包

of (flowers, fruit, grass, hay, straw, tomatoes, trifles)

tuft - (頭髮・羽毛などの) ふさ, - (生育中の草・花・葉などの) 塊, - (立木などの) 茂み, - 塚

of (beard, bushes, cloud, elms, feathers, fibers, grasses, hairs, land, pines, plants, plumes, rushes [植] イグサ, shrubs, threads, trees, wool, yarn)

tumble -混乱, -ごたごた, -めちゃくちゃ, -乱雑に積まれたもの

of (ashes, books, bush and bramble [植] キイチゴ, clothes, clowns, cans, feathers, keys, papers, pens, rocks and trees)

tumult - 激発, -ごちゃまぜ, -寄せ集め

of (colors, feelings, grief, indignation, joys, passions, screams, shouts, sounds, whistles)

tun - (酒・ビールなどの)大樽

of (ale, beer, whiskey, wine)

tussock - 草むら, -茂み, -やぶ, -(毛髪の)房

of (feathers, hair, grass, leaves, long grass, sedge [植] スゲ, rushes [植] イグサ, thorns, twigs)

V

variety - 寄せ集め, -取り合わせ, -種類, -品種

of (apples, behavior, birds, books, cactus, causes, cloth, colors, discourse, dishes, duties, economic reforms, excuses, foods, fruits, good shops, goods, hooks, magazines, pastry, playthings, pleasures, postage stamps, prospects, readers, reasons, rock, roses, strata, supermarkets, things, times, toys, tulips, vices, ways, wheat)

volley - 一斉射撃, -連発, -(…の)雨

of (abuse, applause, arrows, bad puns, bullets, cheers, compliments, curses, darts, disgraces, debts, firearms, grievances, gunfire, guns, hail, insults, merriment, miseries, missiles, oaths, praises, protests, questions, scriptures, shots, shouts, stones, wild cries, words)

W

wad - (枯草・ガム・紙など柔らかいものを丸めた)塊, -束, -大量, -大金

of (banknotes, beans, bills, books, butter, chewing gum, cloth, cotton, cottonwool, crumpled paper, dollar bills, dough, felt, folded paper, greenbacks, groans, gum, hay, hemp, linen, lupins [植] ルピナス, money, newspaper, notes, paper, paper money, peas, publicity, reeds, straw, tobacco, wheat, wool)

walk - 囲い, -飼育所, -(特にシギの)群れ, -行列

of (aged elms, horses, intersecting arches, snails カタツムリ, snipe [鳥] シギ, wagtails [鳥] セキレイ)

wall - 壁, -堀

of (armed men, bayonets, books, fire, flame, forest, fog, ignorance, men, mountains, partition, prejudice, rock, silence, snow, soldiers, troops, water)

warren - 養兔所, -過密な住居, -ごみごみした所, -迷路

of (conies [動] ウサギ, fish, flies, hares, huts, narrow alleys, narrow old streets, partridges [鳥] ヤマウズラ, passages, pheasants [鳥] キジ, rabbits, rats, the poor)

watch - (鳥の)群れ

of (nightingales, sailors)

wealth - 豊富, -多量

of (beautiful churches, black hair, business expertise, detail, examples, experience, feeling, flowers, flowering trees, fruit, good attributes, hair, illustrations, imagery, imagination, information, knowledge, learning, resources, rumor, statistics, wit, words)

wedge - V字形(のもの), -くさび形隊形

of (apple pie, cake, cheese, fruit, horses, men, pie, policemen, rock, suspicion, swans, tanks, troops)

well - 泉, -源, -源泉

of (all courage, gentleness, grace, information, knowledge, mercy, mischief, pity, tears, water, wisdom)

whack - 分け前, -分配

of (booty, gold, prize money, pleasure, the spoils, troubles)

whisk - (乾草・わら・剛毛・羽毛などの)束

of (feathers, flowers, grass, hair, straw, twigs)

whisp, wisp - (乾草・わら・小枝・頭髮などの)一握りの束, -一片, -一筋, -群れ, -鬼火, -小さな物

of (cloud, game birds, grass, hair, hay, lock, mist, paper, rushes [植] イグサ, smoke, snipe [鳥] シギ, steam, smoke, straw, twigs, white cloud)

wing - (鳥の)群れ

of (plovers [鳥] チドリ, sparrows)

wreath - 花輪, -(煙・雲・色野)渦巻, -輪, -(見物人などの)一団, -雪の吹きだまり

of (clouds, dancers, fire, flowers, foliage, gas, laurel, leaves, mist, olive, roses, sand, sea, smoke, snow, spectators, vapor, victory, worms)

Y

yoke - 1 対(の牛 [労役動物])

of (bulls, cattle, draft animals, oxen)